 two years away from buying a home. Our Mortgage Makeover will help you prepare financially for home ownership and provide you the guidelines to secure the best financing you are able to buy your first home.

Where do you stand in the home buying process?

## 누: 45

On average the home buying process takes 45 days.


## Know Your Score

Why should you care about your credit score? Your credit score can be used by:

- lenders (in figuring out how much interest and/or closing costs you'll pay)
- insurance providers (to determine your rate)
- landlords (to assess your ability to pay your rent)
- employers (to aid in determining personal integrity and responsibility)

As you can see, your credit score affects several aspects of your life. The lower your score, the higher the likelihood you'll pay more for credit and other services, or be denied credit until your score improves.

Over 200 factors of a credit report may be taken into account when calculating a credit score. There are three major credit reporting bureaus-Equifax, Experian and TransUnion-that determine consumers' credit scores. Each model may weigh credit factors differently, therefore no scoring model is identical. Financial institutions choose the bureaus and scoring models they use. No matter which credit bureau or credit scoring model is used, the following credit ranges remain consistent:

| RATING | CREDIT POINT RANGE |
| :---: | :---: |
| Excellent | 781-850 |
| Good | $661-780$ |
| Fair | $601-660$ |
| Unfavorable | $501-600$ |
| Deficient | Below 500 |

## Your Credit Score



On: $\qquad$
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Don't wait until a few weeks before you apply-start as soon as you can to help you have a clean credit record and boost your chances of getting approved for the best possible interest rate you can at that time. It also will make your mortgage payment so much easier to live with.

Know the factors that affect your credit score and take steps to improve it, if necessary. ill

## Your Monthly Budget

## INCOME

## MONTHLY NET SPENDABLE INCOME

## EXPENSES

HOUSING EXPENSES
Rent or Mortgage:
Utilities:

Gas: \$
Cable: \$
Water: \$
Phone: \$
Insurance (set aside for annual expenses) Repairs
Taxes
TOTAL

## CAR EXPENSES

Loan Payment(s)
Gas
Insurance (set aside for annual expenses)
Maintenance/Repairs (set aside for unexpected expenses)
total

## DEBTS

Other Loan
Other Loan
Other Loan
Credit Card Debt
Credit Card Debt
Student Loan Debt
TOTAL

## MISCELLANEOUS

Cell Phone
Church Tithes \& Offerings/Charitable Groceries
Meals Out
Childcare
School Tuition/Supplies
Medical Bills and CoPays/Prescription
Pet Supplies \& Vet Exams
Entertainment Video Rentals
Club Dues (fitness, Homeowner's Assoc., etc.)
Newspaper, Magazines, Subscriptions
Clothing
Haircuts
Gifts
Cash
Other
TOTAL
MONTHLY EXPENSE TOTALS
HOUSING
CAR
DEBTS
MISCELLANEOUS
TOTAL EXPENSES
MONTHLY SURPLUS OR SHORTAGE
\$

## MONTHLY PAYMENT

$\$$
$\$$
Energy: \$
Internet: \$
$\qquad$

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Take steps NOW—before shopping for a mortgageto get control of your other debt. Analyze your current expenses and budget and determine how much you can afford, based on your spending plan and in addition to your comfort level.

Identify spending leaks and your lifestyle. Keep track of extras that don't fall into your Monthly Budget in the chart below. Is there something you can cut out or cut back on?

Look for Leaks


## Saving for a Down Payment

When you're considering buying a home, the amount of your down payment plays an important role. A down payment is a percentage of your home's purchase price that you pay up front when you close your home loan. Not only will it affect how much you'll need to borrow, it can also influence:

- Whether your lender will require you to pay for private mortgage insurance (often referred to as "PMI"). This typically happens if you put down less than $20 \%$ of the home's purchase price.
- What type of loan is best suited to you, such as a fixed-rate or adjustable-rate mortgage.
- Your interest rate. Because your down payment represents your investment in the home, your lender will often offer you a lower rate if you can make a higher down payment.

So how much will you need? That depends on the purchase price of your home and your loan program. Different loan programs require different percentages, usually ranging from $3 \%$ to $20 \%$.

Most people finance the majority of their home with a mortgage. Knowing how much you should save for a down payment can be challenging, but there can be several benefits to waiting until you have $20 \%$ or more.

- Reduced mortgage payments
- Lower interest rate
- No mortgage insurance fees

When you begin planning for the purchase of a home there are many possible sources for the funds you will need for a down payment. Typically the down payment will come from a source of cash savings, but there are other options available, such as borrowing from a retirement plan or down payment assistance programs. Use the graphic to the right for ideas to jump start your down payment savings and record your plan below.

| Your Savings Plan |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Date | Source | Amount Saved | Total |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  |  |  | TOTAL |



Carpool. $\begin{gathered}\text { Improve } \\ \text { your }\end{gathered}$

credit score.

Examine your bills for mistakes.
Rent movies instead of going to or buying them.

PAY YOURSELF FIRST! Start a systematic savings plan. Get on the right lower rates
on your
credit cards.
cell phone plan.

Look for DOWN PAYMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

Eat out half as much.


Dupaco Community Credit Union dupaco.com | 800-373-7600

